

**Center for the Study of Economics**  
**Land Value Tax (LVT) for**  
**Reading, Pennsylvania**  
**2009**



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# LVT for Reading, Pennsylvania

## What is a Land Value Tax?

Many cities offer tax abatements as an incentive to build or renovate buildings, yet there are disadvantages to the conventional approach, including reduced tax revenue, complicated applications, limited qualifications, and fixed durations. This often restricts their use to new construction and excludes the majority of existing properties, making them unpopular with voters as perceived added tax burden.

To improve abatements, CSE recommends an alternative approach - Land Value Tax—which gradually reduce the tax burden on all buildings across the city through a simple exemption on a portion of the building value. This allows for revenue neutrality, automatic enrollment, retroactive eligibility, and permanent establishment. All buildings, old and new, would be included, with a streamlined and permanent incentive to build and maintain property in the city.

## How would a Land Value Tax Work?

A Land Value Tax would be phased in over several years by abating a percentage of the city-wide median building value from every property, coupled with an increase in the property tax rate to remain revenue neutral. This shift would reduce the effective taxable value of most properties while raising the tax levied from remaining land value.

## How would a Land Value Tax benefit Reading?

A Land Value Tax implemented as proposed by CSE in the City of Reading would:

1. Provide the most competitive property tax environment in the region
2. Help to attract new development and repurposing of the existing building stock
3. Reward reinvestment and stimulate turn-over of vacant and speculative holdings
4. Act as homestead exemption for existing residents, especially in low-valued homes in poor neighborhoods.
5. Maintain revenue streams.

This research brief will summarize the potential of a **Land Value Tax** for the City of Reading using 2009 tax data to demonstrate the potential outcomes.

### Acknowledgements:

We thank the County of Berks Assessment Department for their data and the Mayor's Fiscal Stability Panel for their interest in reshaping tax policy so that it may benefit all Readingites.

Their encouragement has motivated CSE to explore new ways to implement fairly the taxation of land values.

# Land Value Tax for Reading, Pennsylvania

Year	Abatement Allowance	Amount Abated	Tax Base	Tax Rate	Tax Revenue
1	\$12,450	\$298,763,400	\$1,172,971,600	0.01367630	\$16,041,912
2	\$24,900	\$523,897,500	\$947,837,500	0.01692475	\$16,041,912
3	\$37,350	\$636,619,850	\$835,115,150	0.01920922	\$16,041,912

**Table 1: tax base, tax rate, and tax revenue changes over a three year transition**

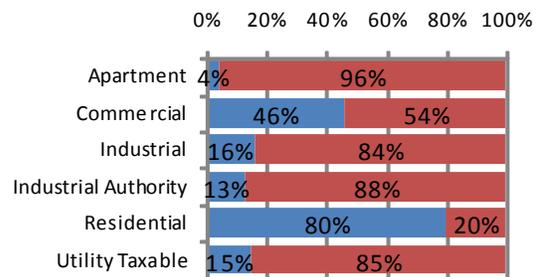
## Providing Tax Relief and Reinvestment Incentives

A Land Value Tax can be implemented over 3 years, as shown in Table 1. Starting with a tax base of about \$1.5 Billion, over \$835 Million, or 43%, of the base is abated away such that land accounts for almost a third of the remaining value.

By the third year of the shift:

- 84% of the city’s taxable parcels will pay less in property taxes and 16% will pay more
- the average annual decrease will be \$158 and the average annual increase will be \$831
- over 79% of the city will have nearly its entire building value abated from the property tax, with another 18% having at least half of their building value abated
- 89% of residential properties will pay less than their current property tax, and 11% will pay more, and
- 100% of vacant property will pay more than under the current property tax.

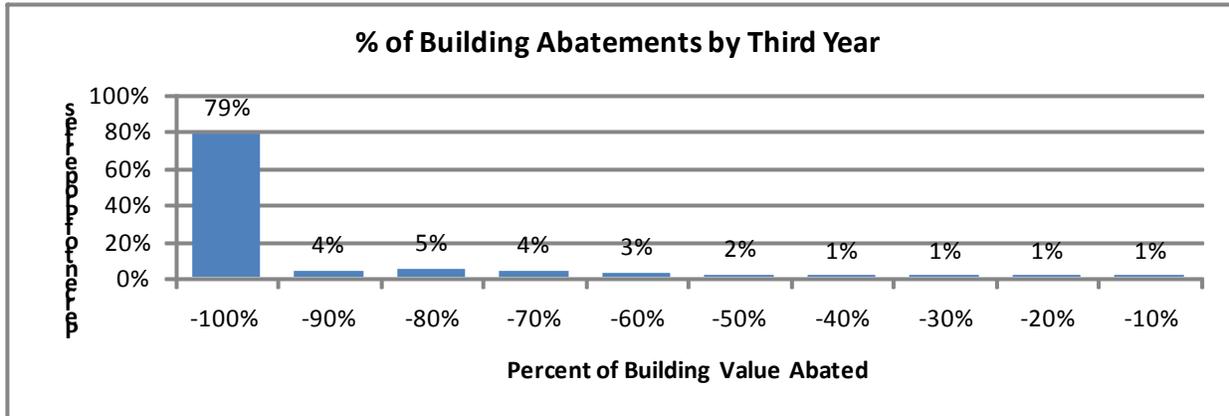
**Increase or Decrease by Use Code First Year**



As these figures above show, a Land Value Tax will provide a significant majority of the city’s homes and small businesses with property tax relief, bringing the benefits of homestead exemptions and business tax credits but in a simpler and more uniform—and universal— way.

Residents will be rewarded for maintaining their homes while businesses will be rewarded for reinvesting in their shops and offices. These reductions in the effective tax burden combined with the city’s existing amenities can serve as an attractive advantage over other communities in the county.

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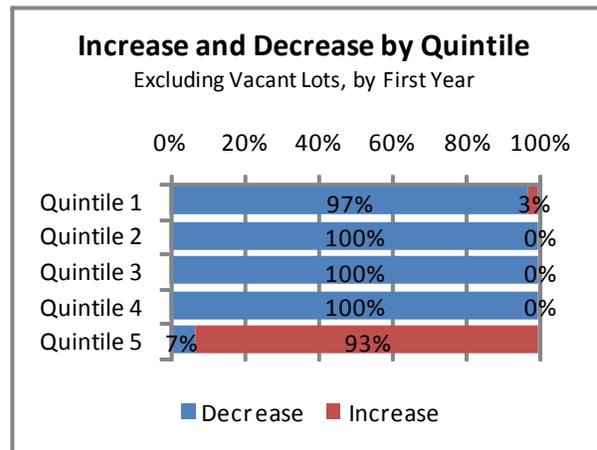


## Providing a Fairer Property Tax

Under a Land Value Tax, the property tax becomes progressive, reducing the tax burden on the poorest sections of the city by shifting to those benefitting most from Reading's public investments and quality of life.

This can be seen by grouping all properties (excluding vacant) into quintiles based on their total value.

- The first quintile (up to \$24,200): 97% pay less and only 3% pay more.
- The second quintile (up to \$33,100): Nearly 100% pay less.
- The third quintile (up to \$41,700): Nearly 100% pay less.
- The fourth quintile (up to \$59,500): Nearly 100% pay less.
- The fifth quintile (up to \$16,459,000): 7% pay less and 93% pay more.



The poor, if they own any property at all, live in low-valued properties in the first quintile. A Land Value Tax therefore can also be seen as useful policy to address the challenges of poverty and housing affordability.

Because most low-valued properties fall below the city median, these buildings would see complete abatements while being left with generally low taxable land values.

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**LVT is a tool that supports economic development strategies.**

- **Infill directed - frees lots for buildings**
- **Compact - produce more efficient, consolidated units**
- **Dense - incentive to build upward**
- **Affordable Housing - lower incomes qualify for loan**
- **Distinctive Communities - invest in home without tax increase**
- **Mixed Use, Walkable - density draws stores, retail, entrepreneurial activity**